Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Peer review – 13 colonies

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| Question | Answer | Points |
| 1. What was the name of **England’s first colony** in N. America? (it failed) | 1. Roanoke | 2 1 0 |
| 2. What was the name of England’s **first successful colony**? | 2. Jamestown | 2 1 0 |
| 3. Who was **John Smith**? | 3. leader of the Jamestown colony | 2 1 0 |
| 4. What was the **rule** set by John Smith? | 4. “If you don’t work, you don’t eat.” | 2 1 0 |
| 5. Define **representative government**. | 5. leaders are elected by the people they govern | 2 1 0 |
| 6. List the New England colonies. | 6. New Hampshire, Connecticut, Rhode Island, Massachusetts | 2 1 0 |
| 7. Describe the **geography** of New England. | 7. Rocky soil, mountains, oceans/rivers, forests | 2 1 0 |
| 8. Describe the **economy** in New England. | 8. lumber, fishing, shipbuilding, rum | 2 1 0 |
| 9. What was the name of the **religion** practiced in New England? | 9. Puritan | 2 1 0 |
| 10. Describe the religion practiced in the New England colonies. | 10. very strict, town gates closed on Sundays, church attendance was mandatory (forced), fines if people didn’t attend church | 2 1 0 |
| 11. What was the name of the representative government set up in New England? | 11. Mayflower Compact | 2 1 0 |
| 12. List the Middle Colonies. | 12. New York, Pennsylvania, Delaware, New Jersey | 2 1 0 |
| 13. Describe the **geography** of the Middle Colonies. | 13. Forests (inland), rich soil, deep harbors, flat land, rivers/oceans | 2 1 0 |
| 14. Describe the **economy** of the Middle Colonies. | 14. farming – grew a lot of grains, fishing | 2 1 0 |
| 15. What was the **nickname** for the Middle colonies? **WHY** were they given this name? | 15. Breadbasket colonies – because they grew a lot of grains, used to make bread | 2 1 0 |
| 16. What was the name of the **religion** practiced in the Middle Colonies? | 16. Quaker | 2 1 0 |
| 17. Describe the religion practiced in the Middle Colonies. | 17. peaceful – no war, no priests, equality for all, meetinghouse instead of a church | 2 1 0 |
| 18. Who were the founders of **Pennsylvania** and **New** (Amsterdam) **York**? | 18. William Penn, Peter Stuyvesant | 2 1 0 |
| 19. List the Southern Colonies. | 19.Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia | 2 1 0 |
| 20. Describe the **geography** of the Southern Colonies. | 20. flat land, fertile soil, coastal plains | 2 1 0 |
| 21. Describe the **economy** of the Southern Colonies. | 21. farming – rice, indigo, tobacco  lumber | 2 1 0 |
| 22. Why did the Southern economy rely on slave labor? | 22. They needed slaves to harvest the crops in order to make money | 2 1 0 |
| 23. What was the name of the **law** that protected Catholics in Maryland? | 23. Act of Toleration | 2 1 0 |
| 24. Describe what this law did/said. | 24. gave a safe place for Christians to have freedom of religion | 2 1 0 |
| 25. Why was the colony of **Georgia** established (created)? | 25. It was created as a safe place for debtors (people who owed $) to start a new life. | 2 1 0 |
| 26. Define **triangular trade**. | 26. three way trade between Africa, England, and the Caribbean/colonies | 2 1 0 |
| 27. Define **mercantilism**. | 27. The idea that colonies exist to benefit the economy of the mother country (England). (Their job is to help England get rich!!) | 2 1 0 |
| 28. In the triangular trade, what was shipped from the colonies to England? | 28. fish, whale oil, lumber – raw materials | 2 1 0 |
| 29. In the triangular trade, what was shipped from England to Africa (and also to the colonies)? | 29. furniture, cloth, tools, guns  (manufactured goods) | 2 1 0 |
| 30. In the triangular trade, what was shipped from Africa to the Caribbean / the colonies? | 30. slaves | 2 1 0 |



Also: STUDY the map of the 13 colonies!!!